

Spatial meson correlators and screening masses at finite temperature in lattice simulations with HISQ

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seminar @ BNL, Sep 26, 2013



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→ Strangeness, open-charm and charmonium

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At $T \sim T_c$, modification of meson bound state in QGP

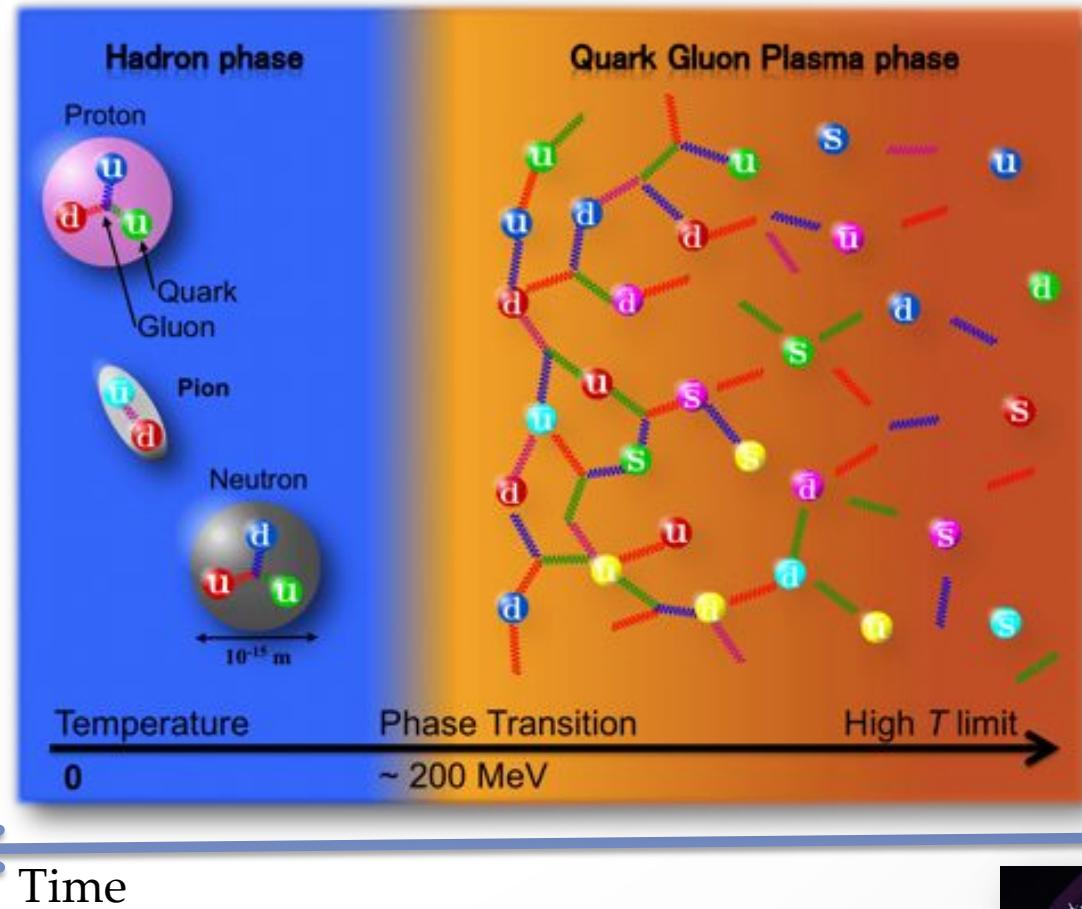
At high T , comparison with thermal perturbation theory

Momentum on charmonium

Summary



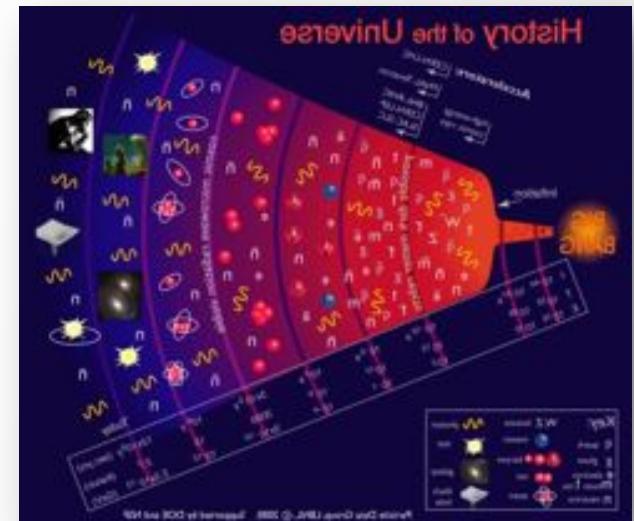
Hot QCD world



Amazing plasma of quarks and gluons...

→ QCD thermodynamics

Big Bang

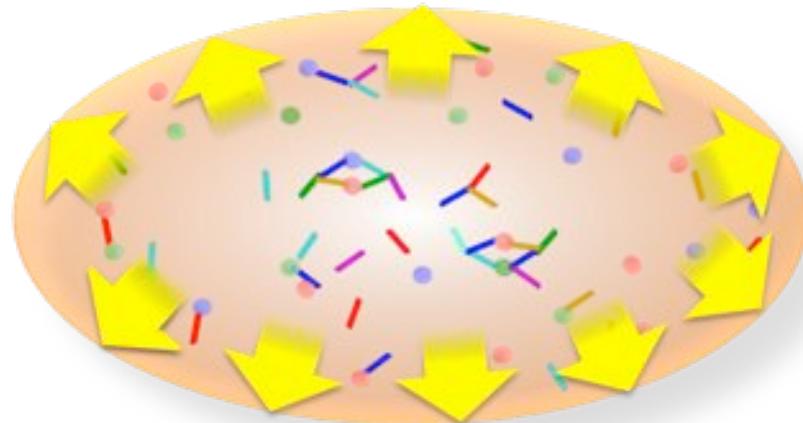


Little Bang



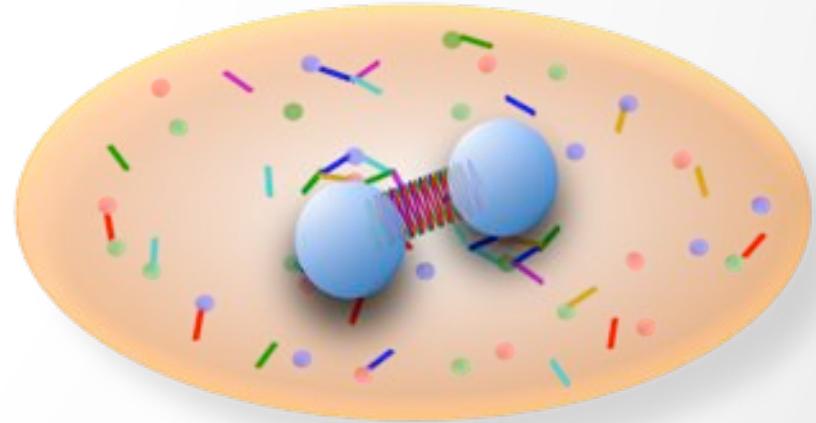
QCD thermodynamics

Bulk properties of QGP



- ✓ Phase transition
 - chiral, deconfinement, T_C , scaling
- ✓ Equation of state
 - pressure, energy density
- ✓ Fluctuation
 - B , Q , S susceptibilities

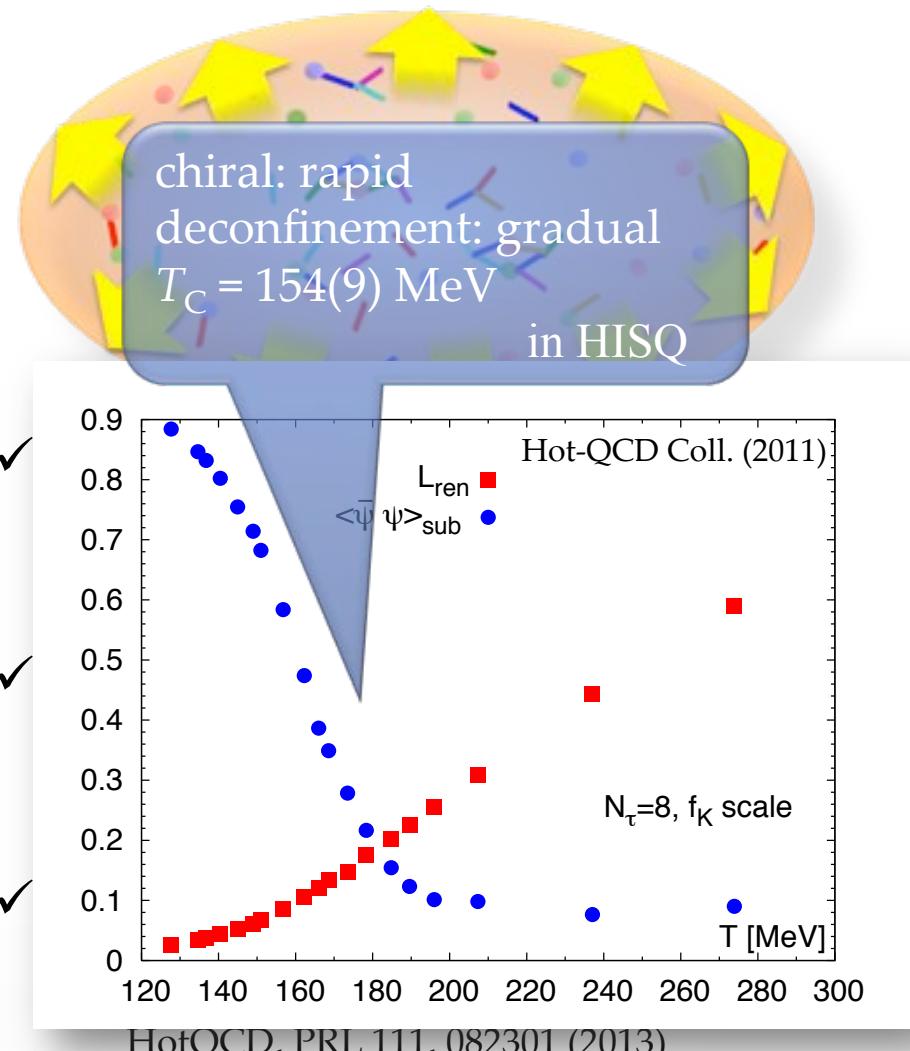
Internal properties of QGP



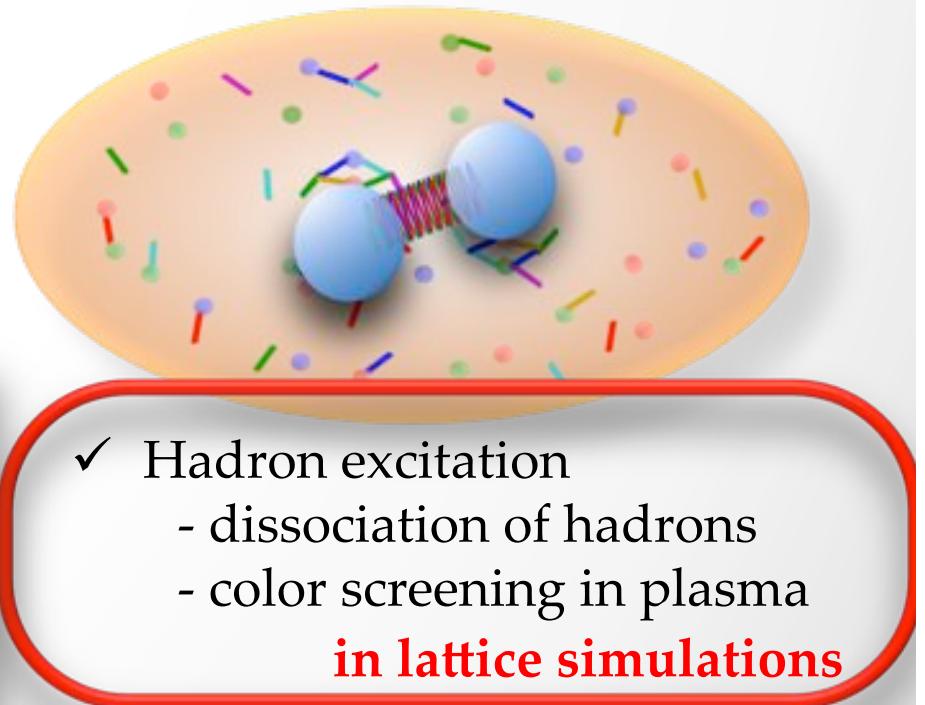
- ✓ Hadron excitation
 - dissociation of hadrons
 - color screening in plasma
- ✓ Quark-gluon correlation
 - transport coefficients
 - dilepton emission
 - ...

QCD thermodynamics

Bulk properties of QGP



Internal properties of QGP



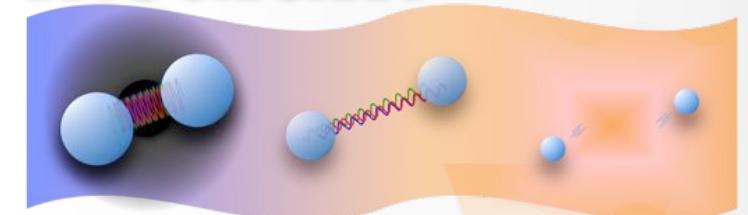
in lattice simulations

Meson in thermal medium

Low T : bound state

High T : screened due to thermal fluctuation
and dissociate in medium

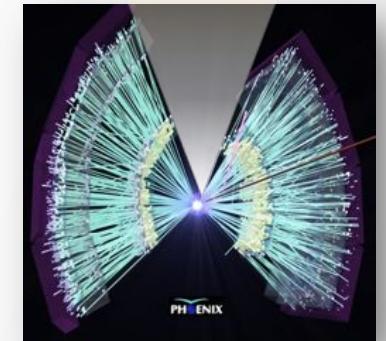
- charmonium: purely created after collision
direct probe in HIC experiments



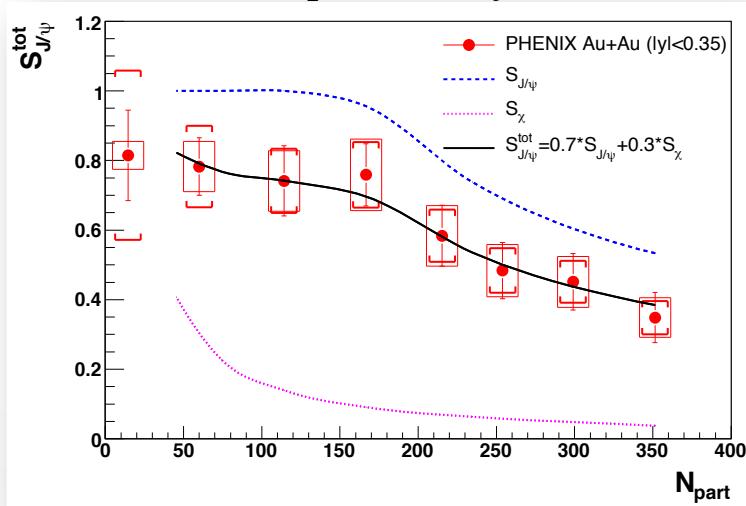
J/ψ suppression

→ direct signal that Quark-Gluon plasma is created

Matsui and Satz (1986)



Survival probability of J/ψ



- Gunji et al. PRC 76, 051901 (2007)

in PHENIX experiment at RHIC...

Suppression of survival probability of J/ψ



Theoretical understanding properties

of hadronic excitation in QGP

- ✓ modification temperature
- ✓ charm, strangeness...

-

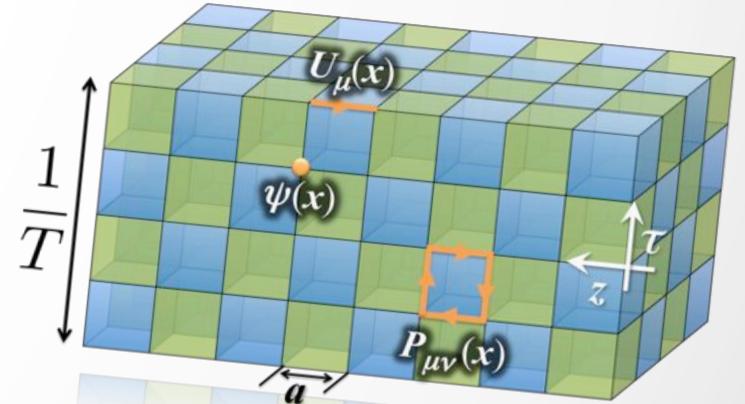
Lattice QCD at finite temperature

QCD: Strong non-linearity and multi-dimensional integration

→ Numerical simulations with probability distribution on finite lattice

$$\langle \mathcal{O} \rangle = \frac{1}{Z} \int dU d\bar{\psi} d\psi \mathcal{O}(U, \bar{\psi}, \psi) e^{-S_g - S_q}$$

$$\simeq \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \mathcal{O}(U_i) \quad U_i: \text{configurations}$$



Lattice formulation: imaginary time (Euclidian) formalism

$$S = \int_0^{1/T} d\tau \int d^3x \mathcal{L}(\tau, \mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \sum_{n_\tau, n_\mathbf{x}} \mathcal{L}(n_\tau, n_\mathbf{x})$$

limitations of temporal size at finite temperature

Hadrons on lattice: temporal correlation function

$$G(\tau) = \sum_{\mathbf{x}} \langle J_H^\dagger(0, \mathbf{0}) J_H(\tau, \mathbf{x}) \rangle \xrightarrow{\tau \rightarrow \infty} A e^{-m_0 \tau}$$

e.g.) meson

$$J_H(\tau, \mathbf{x}) = \bar{q} \Gamma_H q(\tau, \mathbf{x})$$

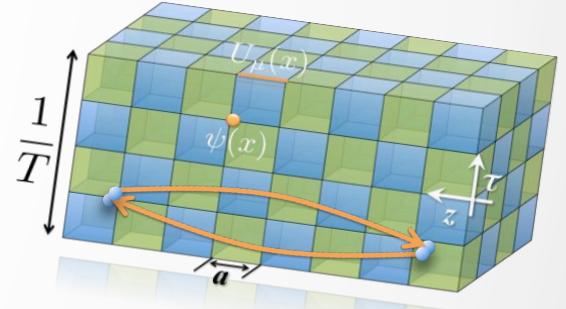
m_0 : mass of ground state

- ...difficult to extract meaningful signal at $\tau < 1/T$

Lattice QCD at finite temperature

Meson correlation function to spatial direction

$$G(z, T) = \int dx dy \int_0^{1/T} d\tau \langle J_H^\dagger(0, \mathbf{0}) J_H(\tau, \mathbf{x}) \rangle \xrightarrow{z \rightarrow \infty} A e^{-M_\Gamma z}$$



Screening mass: response to meson due to thermal effect
advantage $z < L_z$

$$\rightarrow G(z, T) = \int_0^\infty \frac{2d\omega}{\omega} \int_{-\infty}^\infty dp_z e^{iP_z z} \underline{\rho(\omega, p_z, T)}$$

Spectral function

At low T : $\rho(\omega, p_z, T) \sim \delta(\omega^2 - p_z^2 - M^2)$ \rightarrow screening mass = peak position

At high T : zero mode $\omega \delta(\omega)$ \rightarrow contact term of free quarks

Estimation of survival and/or modification temperature of meson states

e.g.) temporal correlation function

$$G(\tau, T) = \int d^3x \langle J_H^\dagger(0, \mathbf{0}) J_H(\tau, \mathbf{x}) \rangle = \int_0^\infty d\omega K(\tau, \omega, T) \rho(\omega, T)$$

- zero mode \rightarrow non-decaying constant contribution

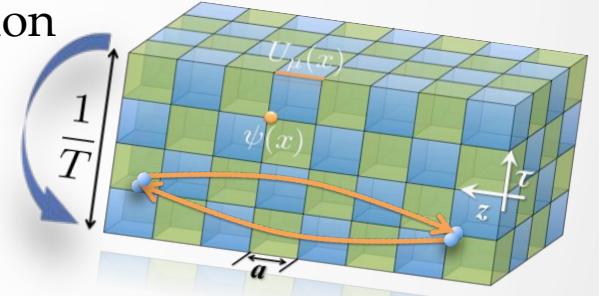
$$K(\tau, \omega, T) = \frac{\cosh(\omega(\tau - 1/2T))}{\sinh(\omega/2T)}$$

Meson screening mass at finite T

Boundary Condition: Investigation of hadronic modification

Anti-periodic BC: $q(\vec{x}, 1/T) = -q(\vec{x}, 0)$

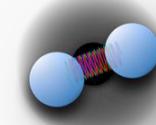
Periodic BC: $q(\vec{x}, 1/T) = q(\vec{x}, 0)$



Screening mass in thermal medium...

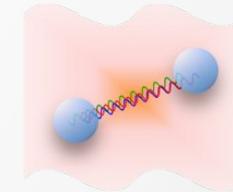
at $T \sim 0$, meson bound state: pole mass at $T = 0$: $M(T) \sim m_0$

→ **Bosonic** state: no BC dependence



at $T \sim T_c$, bound states broaden: sensitive to quark structure

Fermionic contribution: $M^{\text{APB}} \neq M^{\text{PB}}$

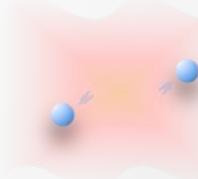


at $T \rightarrow \infty$, free meson with two quark propagators

which have the lowest Matsubara mode:

$$M_{\text{free}}^{\text{APB}} \rightarrow 2\sqrt{(\pi T)^2 + m_q^2}$$

$$M_{\text{free}}^{\text{PB}} \rightarrow 2m_q$$



Previous results on charmonium in lattice

Temporal correlation in quenched QCD (a part is full-QCD)

- 1S charmonium state survives at $T < 1.6T_c$

in maximum entropy method

Asakawa et al. (2001) (2004), Wetzorke et al. (2002), Umeda et al. (2005),
Datta et al. (2004), Jakovac et al. (2007), Aarts et al. (2007)

in variational method

Iida et al. (2006), Ohno et al. (2011)

- no peak of bound state at $T \sim 1.46T_c$ with $a = 0.01$ fm in MEM

Ding et al (2010)

Spatial correlation in full-QCD

- significant modification at $T \sim 1.5T_c$ in staggered-p4 action
Karsch et al. (2012)

in this study: spatial correlation in 2+1 flavors of HISQ

charmonium, open-charm and strangeness sectors



Lattice simulations with HISQ



Highly Improved Staggered Quarks

HISQ action

Bazavov et al. (2011)

Reduction of the taste violation

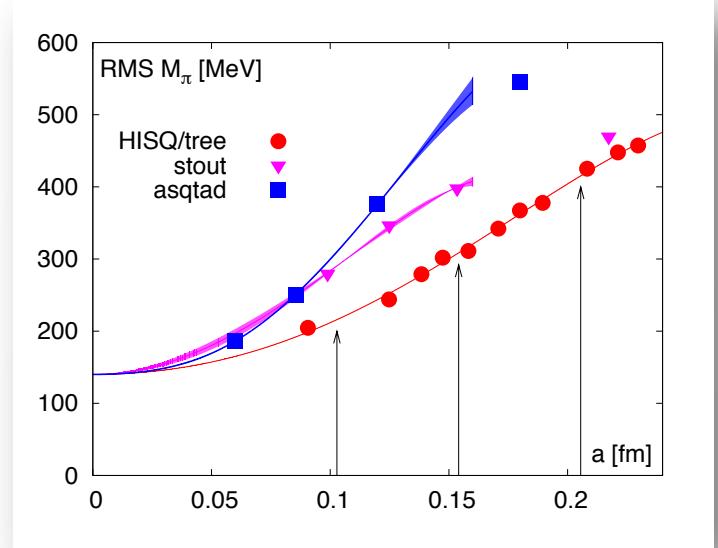
Control of the cutoff effects



Bulk thermal properties: investigated

Hot-QCD Coll. (2011)

abundant statistics with widely T range: utilizable



Lattice setup

2+1 flavor QCD (charm quenched)

$m_l/m_s = 0.05$ ($m_\pi \sim 160$ MeV, $m_K \sim 504$ MeV)

$48^3 \times 48$ or 64 at $T = 0$

$48^3 \times 12$, $\beta = 6.664 - 7.280$ ($T = 138 - 245$ MeV, 15 points)

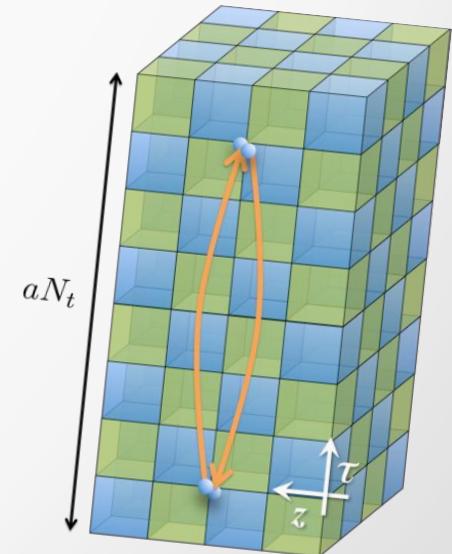
$N_\tau = 10, 8, 6, 4$ at $\beta = 7.280$, $N_s/N_\tau = 4$ ($T = 297 - 743$ MeV)

scale: f_k input

meson propagators: point and wall sources (5000–10000 traj.)

$T = 0$

- Meson propagators in HISQ
- Meson spectrum in strange and charm



Meson correlators in staggered action

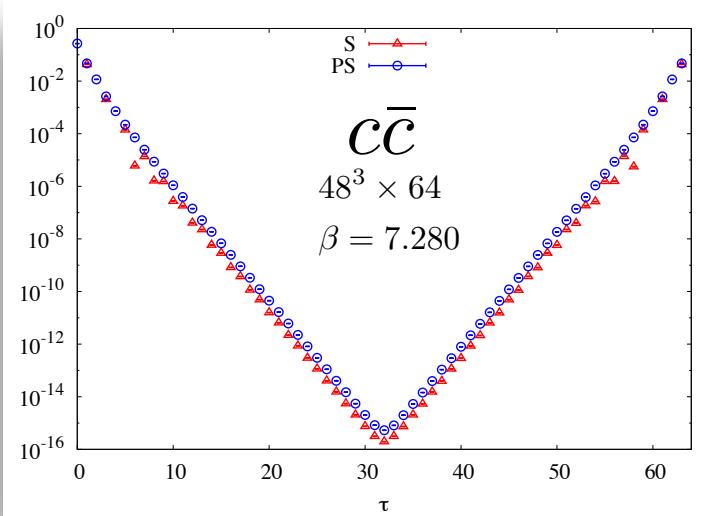
Staggered propagator: mixture of parities

$$C(\tau) = A_{\text{NO}} e^{-m_- \tau} - (-)^{\tau} A_{\text{O}} e^{-m_+ \tau}$$

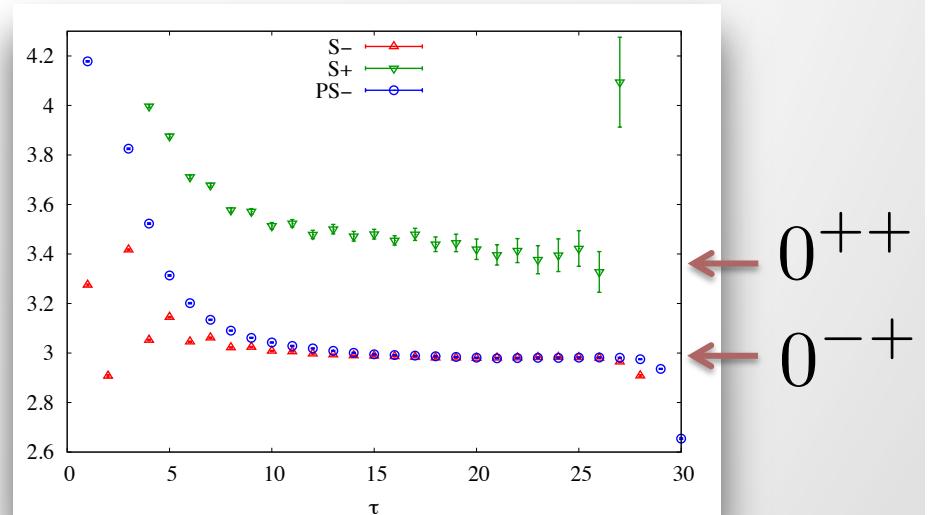
	S	PS	AV	V				
Γ	$\gamma_4 \gamma_5$	1	γ_5	γ_4	$\gamma_i \gamma_4$	$\gamma_i \gamma_5$	γ_i	$\gamma_j \gamma_k$
J^{PC}	0^{-+}	0^{++}	0^{-+}	0^{+-}	1^{--}	1^{++}	1^{--}	1^{+-}
$s\bar{s}$	$\eta_{s\bar{s}}$		$\eta_{s\bar{s}}$	—	ϕ		ϕ	
$s\bar{c}$	D_s	D_{s0}^*	D_s	D_{s0}^*	D_s^*	D_{s1}	D_s^*	D_{s1}
$c\bar{c}$	η_c	χ_{c0}	η_c	—	J/ψ	χ_{c1}	J/ψ	h_c

Taste different meson

Meson propagator: S and PS



Effective masses



Artifacts due to the taste violation:

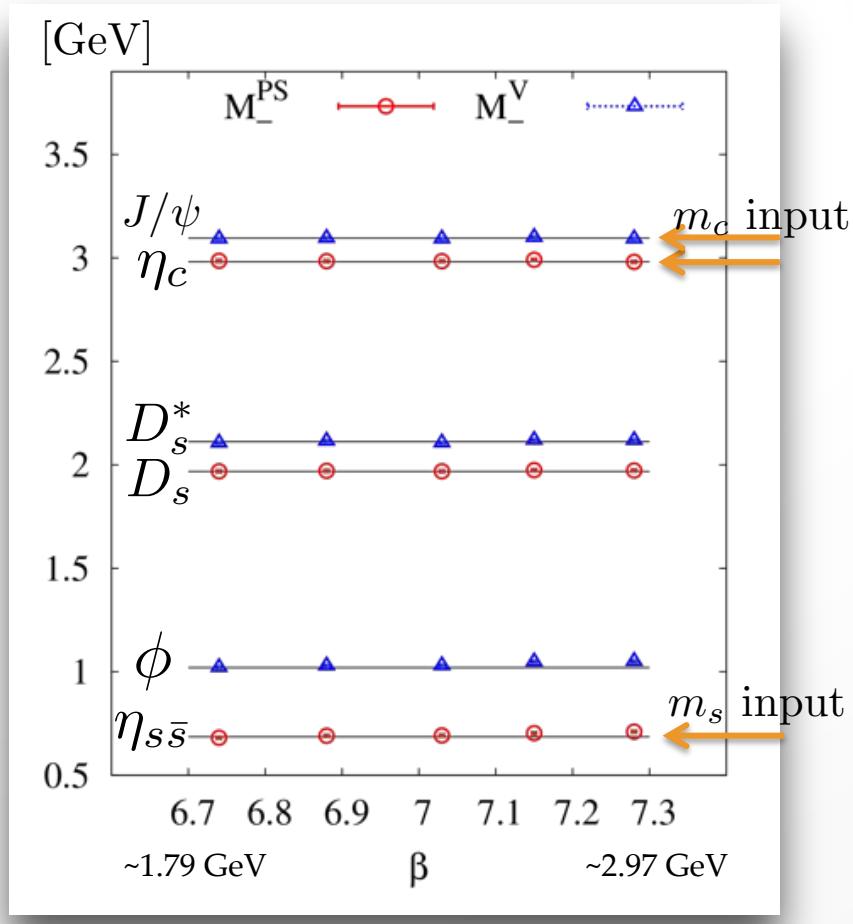
- well suppressed at large distance in HISQ action

Meson spectrum at $T = 0$

Ground states with negative parity

$$M_-^{\text{PS}}, M_-^{\text{V}}$$

	S	PS	AV	V
Γ	$\gamma_4 \gamma_5$	1	γ_5	γ_4
J^{PC}	0^{-+}	0^{++}	0^{-+}	0^{+-}
$s\bar{s}$	$\eta_{s\bar{s}}$	$\eta_{s\bar{s}}$	—	ϕ
$s\bar{c}$	D_s	D_{s0}^*	D_s	D_s^*
$c\bar{c}$	η_c	χ_{c0}	η_c	D_{s1}
			—	D_{s1}
			J/ψ	J/ψ
			χ_{c1}	h_c



Determination of quark mass at $T = 0$

Strange-quark mass:

$$m_{\eta_{s\bar{s}}} = \sqrt{2m_K^2 - m_\pi^2} \quad \text{Hot-QCD (2011)}$$

Charm-quark mass:

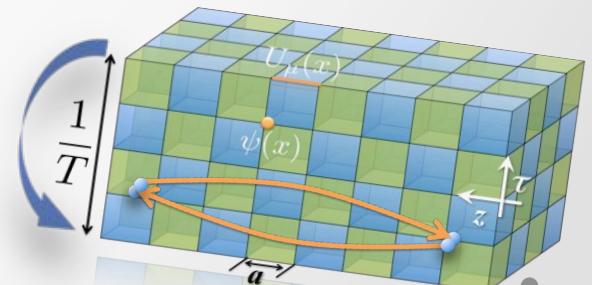
$$\frac{1}{4}m_{\eta_c} + \frac{3}{4}m_{J/\psi}$$

No significant β dependence:

well improvement of
the cutoff effect in HISQ action

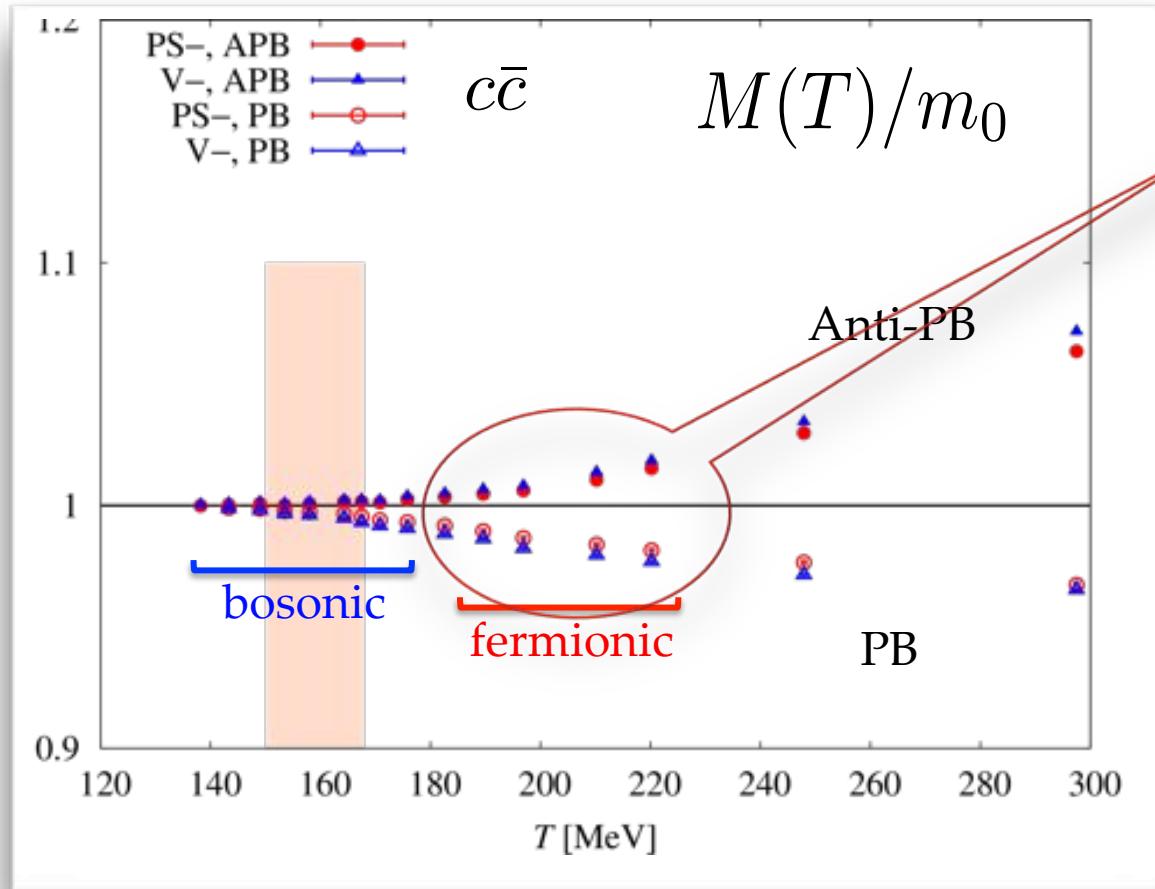
Finite temperature

- Screening mass: Anti-periodic BC and periodic BC
 - Charmonium
 - Open-charm and strangeness
- At high temperature
 - comparison with thermal perturbation theory
- Momentum on charmonium



Charmonium screening mass at $T \sim T_c$

Screening mass divided by pole mass at $T = 0$



- **bosonic:** meson bound state

- **fermionic:** sensitive to quark structure

at low T : $M(T)/m_0 = 1$

at $T \sim 200 - 220$ MeV:

APB: increases

PB: decreases

at high T :

$$M^{\text{APB}} \sim 2\sqrt{(\pi T)^2 + m_c^2}$$

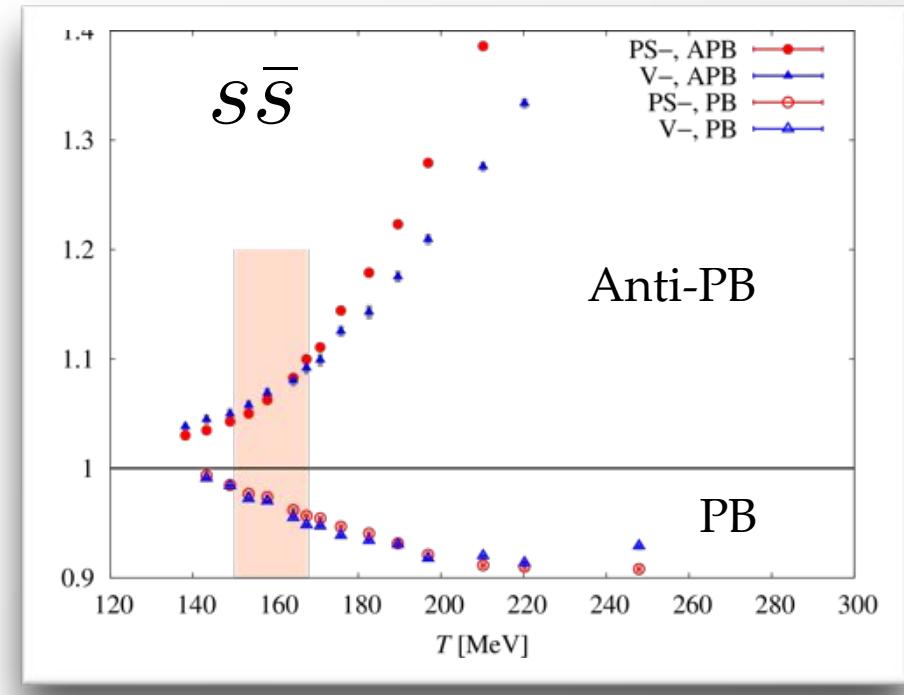
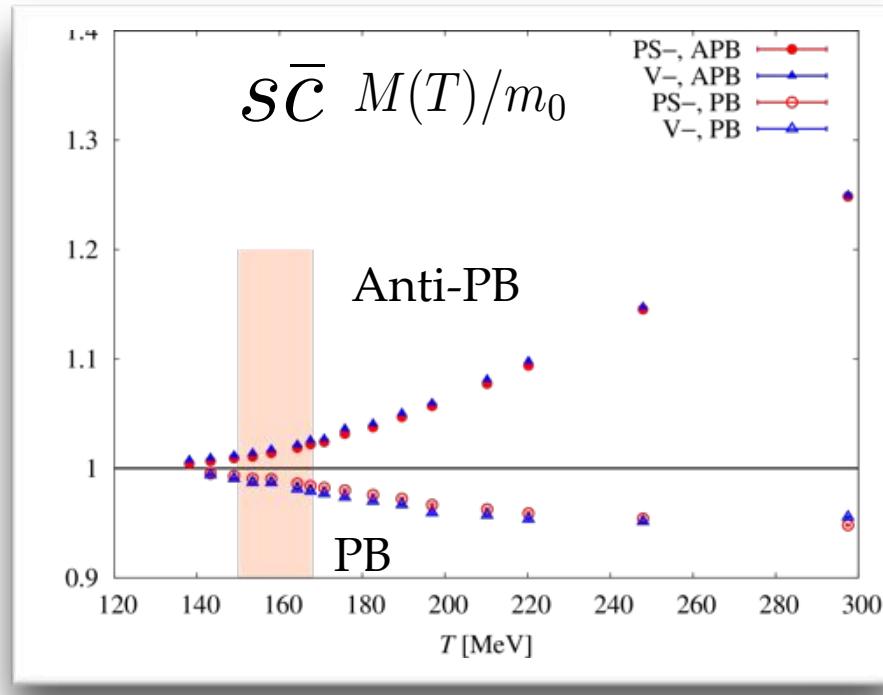
$$M^{\text{PB}} \sim 2m_c$$



$\eta_c, J/\psi$ survive at $T < 1.3T_c$

and modified at $T > 1.3 - 1.4T_c$

Open-charm and strangeness: $T \sim T_c$



at $T \sim 160$ MeV:

discrepancy btw APB and PB

→ D_s, D_s^* modified at $T > T_c$

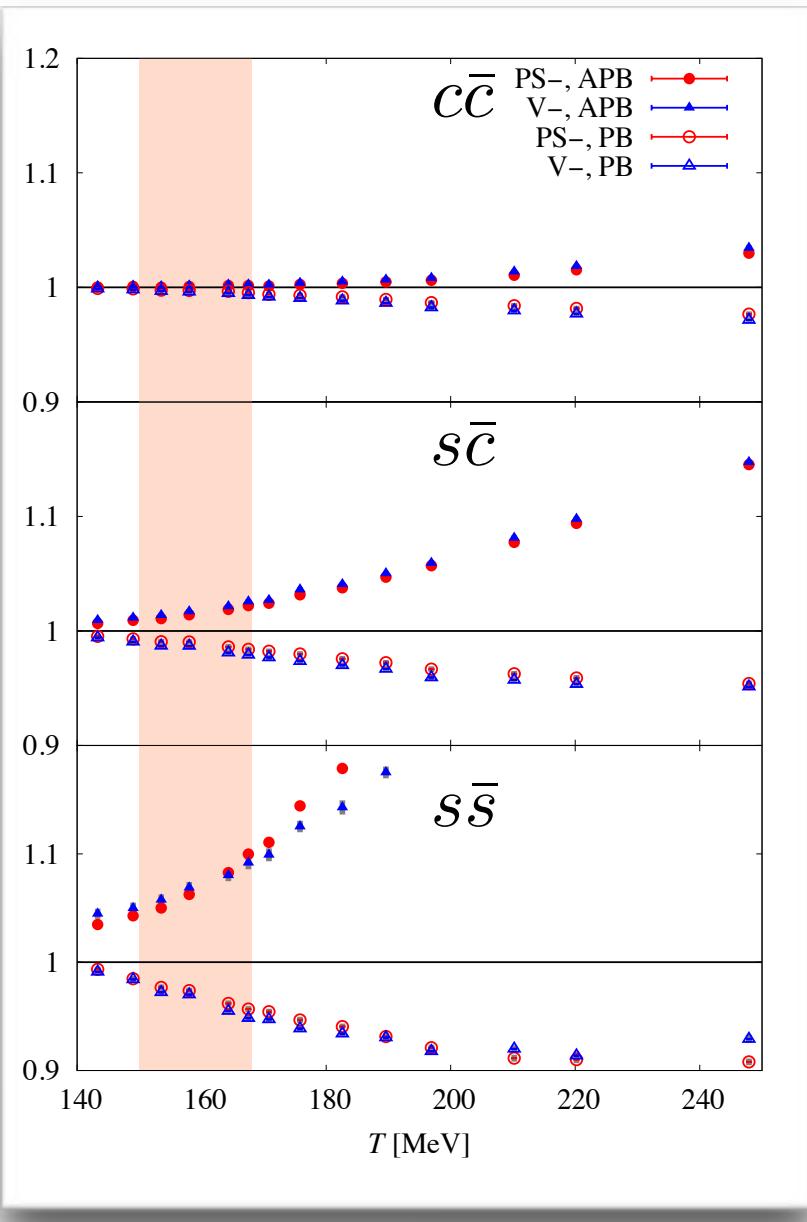
even at $T < 140$ MeV:

discrepancy btw APB and PB

$(\eta_{s\bar{s}}), \phi$ significant modification at $T < 0.8T_c$

5% mass shift at $T \sim T_c$

Screening mass vs. pole mass



$$M(T)/m_0$$

near critical temperature ($T_{pc} = 159$ MeV)
modifications due to thermal effect appear

$c\bar{c}$: $T \sim 200 - 220$ MeV ($\sim 1.3 T_{pc}$)

$s\bar{c}$: $T \sim 160$ MeV

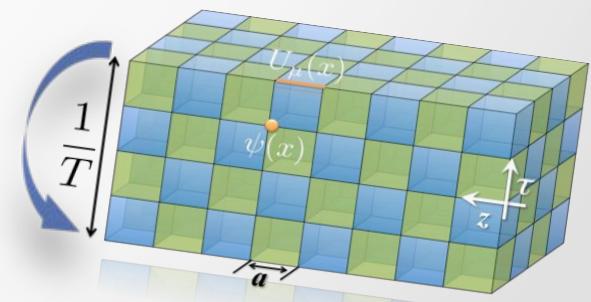
$s\bar{s}$: $T < 140$ MeV

η_c , J/ψ survive above T_{pc}
(similar to p4 action)

$(\eta_{s\bar{s}})$, ϕ significant modification
even below T_{pc}

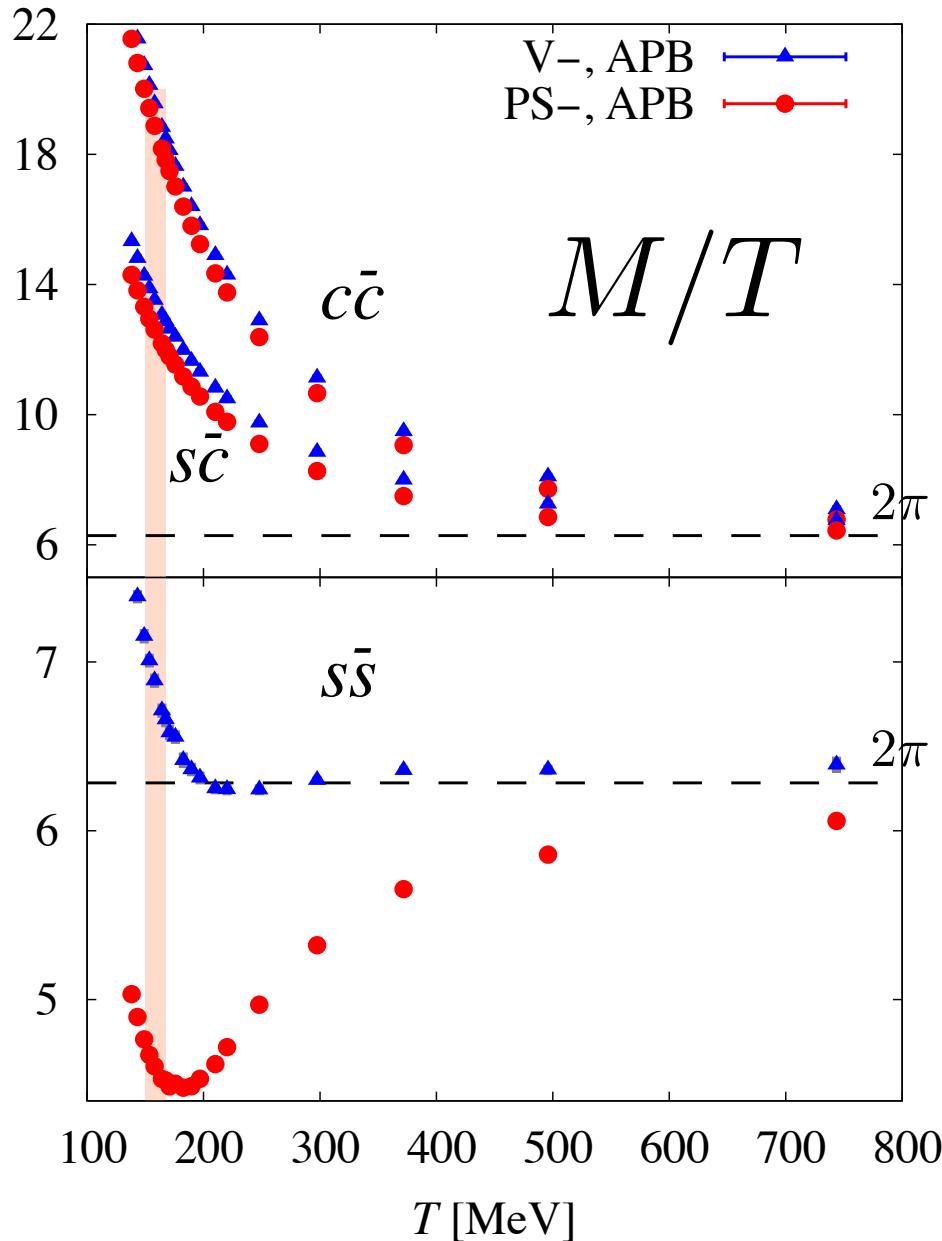
Finite temperature

- Screening mass: Anti-periodic BC and periodic BC
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 - Discrepancy btw APB and PB
- At high temperature
 - comparison with thermal perturbation theory
- Momentum on charmonium



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Screening mass at high T vs. thermal perturbation



with T increasing... $M_{\text{free}}^{\text{APB}} \rightarrow 2\sqrt{(\pi T)^2 + m_q^2}$

$c\bar{c}, s\bar{c}$

M/T decreases and converges to 2π

$s\bar{s}$

Significant T dependent slightly above T_c

Convergence to 2π

PS: from below

V: from above

Thermal perturbation Laine et al 2004

➤ all channel converges

➤ described by

$$M_{\text{weak}} = 2\pi T(1 + g^2 \times \begin{cases} 0.022(N_f = 0) \\ 0.033(N_f = 3) \end{cases})$$

on lattice: no convergence

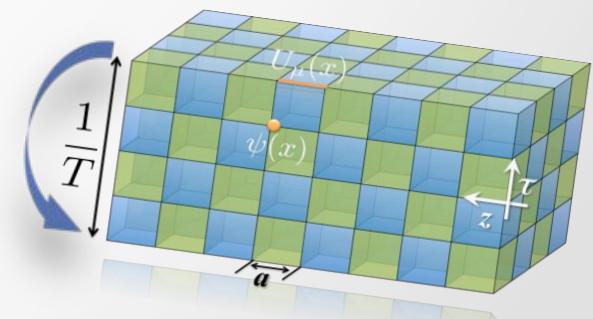


similar results in p4 (2011)

precise investigations at high T : future

Finite temperature

- Screening mass: Anti-periodic BC and periodic BC
 - Charmonium
 - Open-charm and strangeness
 - Discrepancy btw APB and PB
- At high temperature
 - comparison with thermal perturbation theory
- Momentum on charmonium



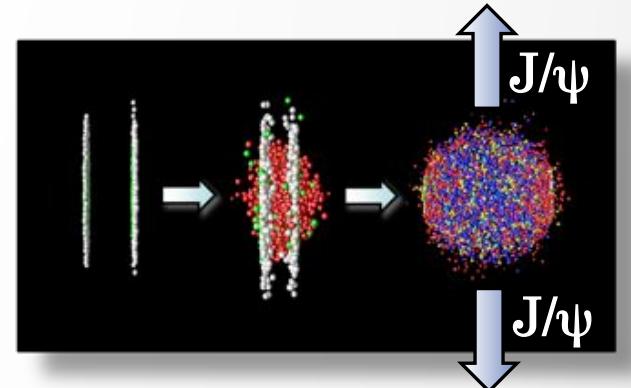
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Momentum on charmonium

J/ψ produced in heavy-ion collision:

$p_{J/\psi} \sim 3\text{--}10 \text{ GeV}$ in Au+Au @ STAR
1107.0532

$p_{J/\psi} \sim 2\text{--}4 \text{ GeV}$ in pb+pb @ ALICE
1208.5401



Theoretical investigation:

bound state of J/ψ suppressed at large momentum

in meson effective model, weak coupling effective theory and AdS/CFT

Haglin et al (2001)

Escobedo et al (2011) Aarts et al. (2012)

Liu et al (2007)

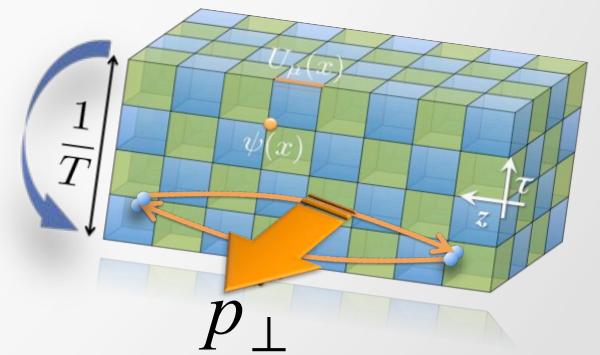
Meson propagators with finite momentum on lattice

$$G(z, T) = \int dx dy e^{-ip_x x - ip_y y} \int_0^{1/T} d\tau \langle J_H^\dagger(0, \mathbf{0}) J_H(\tau, \mathbf{x}) \rangle$$

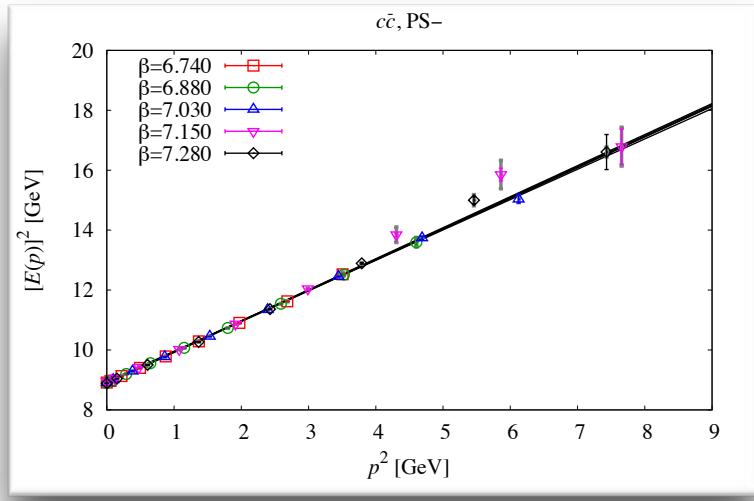
$$\xrightarrow{z \rightarrow \infty} A e^{-E(p, M_H) z}$$

momentum on lattice

- $p_\perp^2 = p_x^2 + p_y^2, \quad ap_i = \frac{2\pi k_i}{L_i}, \quad k_i = 0\text{--}N_i/2$



Dispersion relation of η_c at $T = 0$

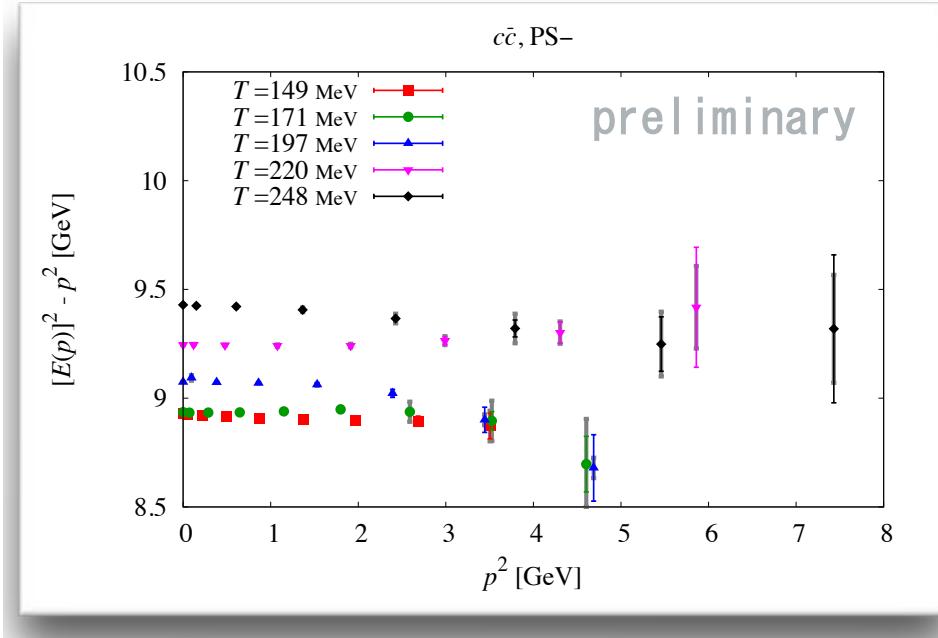


$$E^2 = p^2 + m_{\eta_c}^2$$

satisfied well at $p \lesssim 2\text{--}3$ GeV

data noisy at $p > 3$ GeV

Screening mass at finite temperature



Screening mass with finite momentum

$$M^2(T, p) \equiv E^2 - p_\perp^2$$

no significant momentum dependence
at $p_\perp \lesssim 2\text{--}3$ GeV

momentum: $p_\perp \sim m_{\eta_c}$

too small to expect strong modification...
larger momentum: in future •

Summary

Meson screening masses in Highly Improved Staggered Quarks
for charmonium, open-charm and strangeness

at low T : corresponding to pole mass at $T = 0$

at high T : convergence to $\frac{2\sqrt{(\pi T)^2 + m_q^2}}{2m_q}$ with Anti-periodic BC
with periodic BC

Modification due to thermal medium

$\eta_c, J/\psi$ survive at $T \sim 1.3 T_c$

D_s, D_s^* modified at $T \sim T_c$

$(\eta_{s\bar{s}}), \phi$ significant modification even at $T < 0.8 T_c$

Comparison with thermal perturbation: $S\bar{S}$ V – is similar, but PS – is not

→ no convergence: precise investigation at higher T

No significant momentum dependence on charmonium at $p_\perp < 2\text{-}3 \text{ GeV}$

Future... charmonium: ABC-BC relation to spectral function (MEM)?

- strangeness: role in strange fluctuation and deconfinement?

